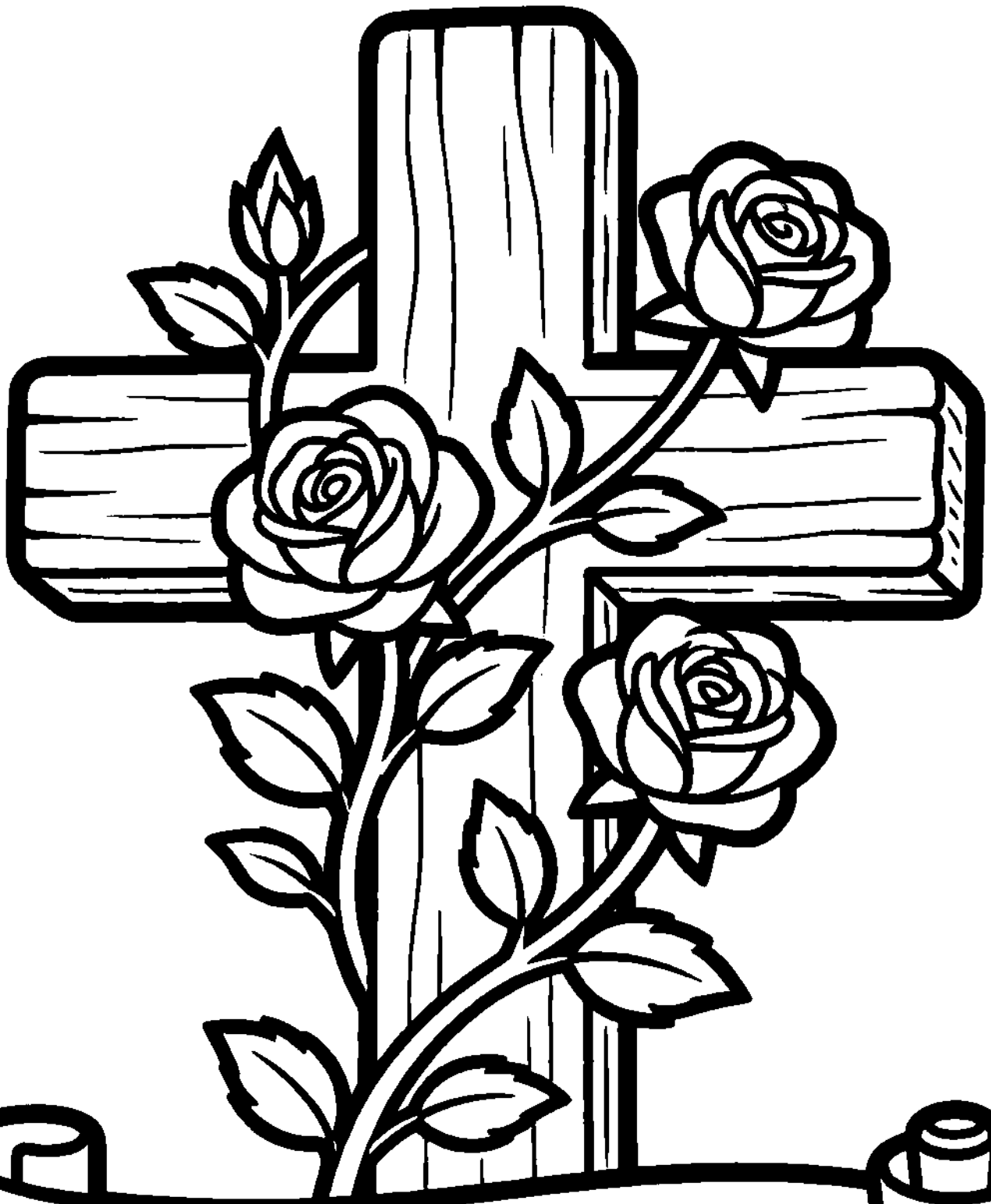




Jesus
liebt dich